

Latino Board  
Leadership  
Academy: The  
Board's Role in  
Sustainability

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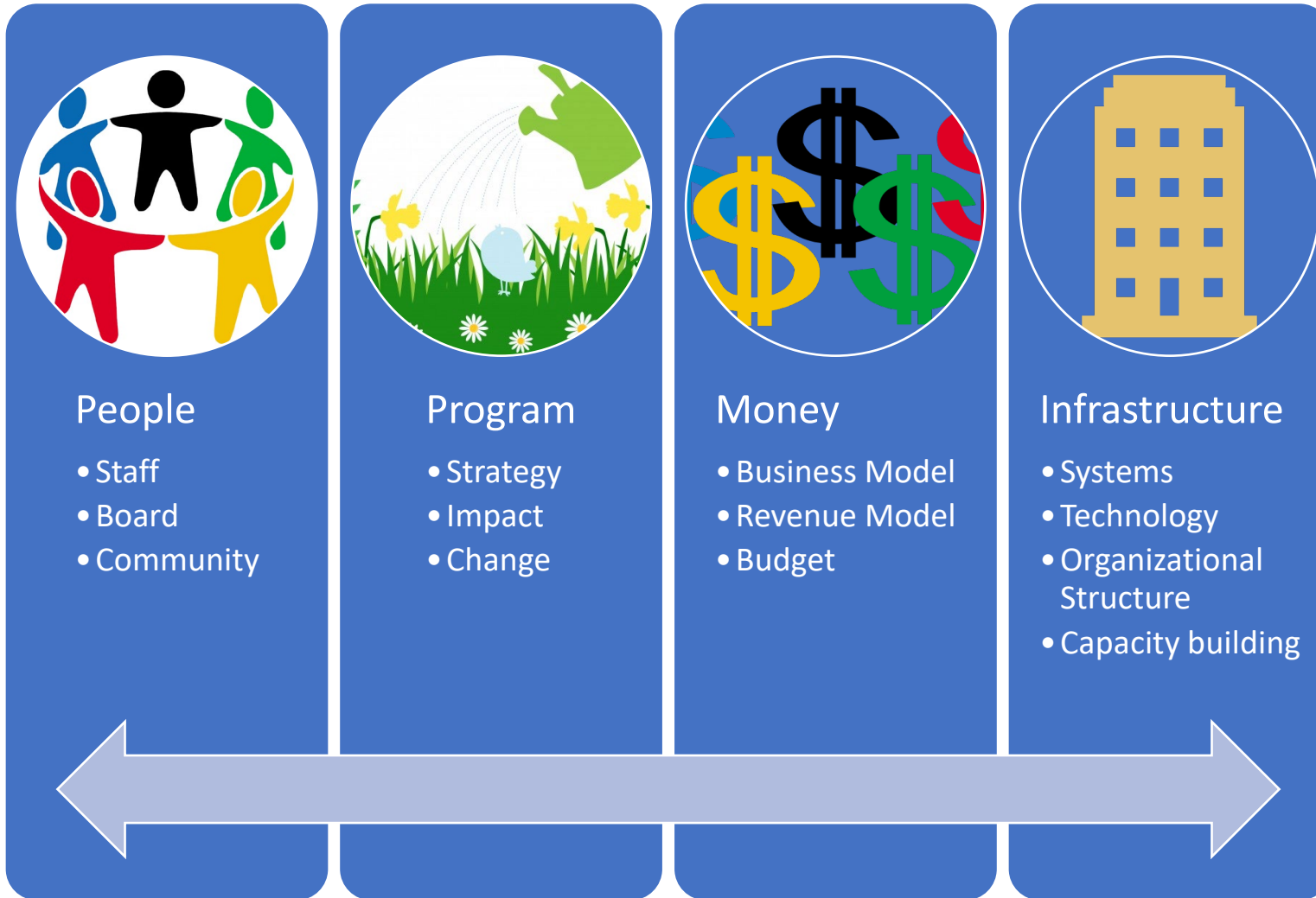
# WHAT IS SUSTAINABILITY?

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**SUSTAINABILITY** encompasses  
the financial *and*  
the programmatic *and*  
people *and*  
infrastructure

# The Four Pillars of Sustainability



## **FINANCIAL SUSTAINABILITY:**

the ability to generate resources to meet the needs of the present without jeopardizing the future

# **PROGRAMMATIC SUSTAINABILITY:**

the ability to develop, mature, and cycle out programs to be responsive to constituencies over time

## **PEOPLE SUSTAINABILITY:**

the ability to support and sustain people to work at their highest and thrive AND to attend to the inevitable transition in and out of the organization

# INFRASTRUCTURE SUSTAINABILITY:

the ability to invest in the organization so they can maintain and protect what they currently have AND support the organization's ability to have the capacity to thrive in the future



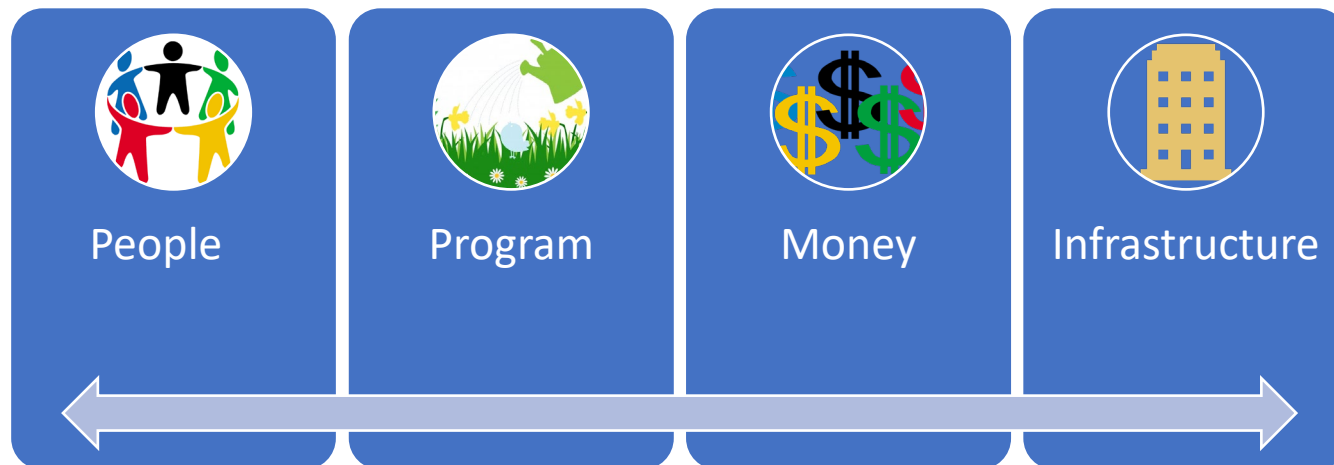
# The Four Pillars of Sustainability

Exceptional programming drives strong financial results AND attracts people

Strong financial results drive exceptional programming AND attracts and sustains people and supports infrastructure

People drive exceptional programming AND support financial results AND builds infrastructure

Solid infrastructure sustains strong financial results and supports exceptional programming AND sustains people



**SUSTAINABILITY** is  
an orientation

*not* a  
destination.



Adapted from  
CompassPoint's Boards  
& Sustainability  
presentation 2015

# Case Study



Take 1 minute to review the case study.



2. Go around and everyone gets **1 minute or less** to make an opening comment or reaction (please take turns keeping time)



3. Open discussion – make sure you make space for each other.



**Contract negotiations**  
Aug 21 - Oct 2

**Ramp Up Period**  
Oct 3 - Jan 3

# Introducing your board (role play)

Nelson Layag as CEO

Board Members:

# Where Does Generative Thinking Occur?

## THE GENERATIVE CURVE

*Opportunity for  
Generative Work*



Opportunity to influence generative work declines as issues are framed and converted into strategies, plans, and tactics.

# Taking Action

Demand and invest in the  
*financial literacy* of the entire  
leadership (board AND staff)

{ 1 }



# Normalize the assumption of *profit*.

Many community-based nonprofits achieve profitability—that is, consistent annual surpluses—through a mix of earned and donated income.

{ 2 }

Name, know, and study the performance of *business lines*.

{ 3 }

Be a collaborative partner with staff and fellow board members.

{ 4 }

Apply your strengths and talents  
AND know your limits and  
weaknesses.

{ 5 }

Know your nonprofit *business*  
*model and your lines of*  
*business*

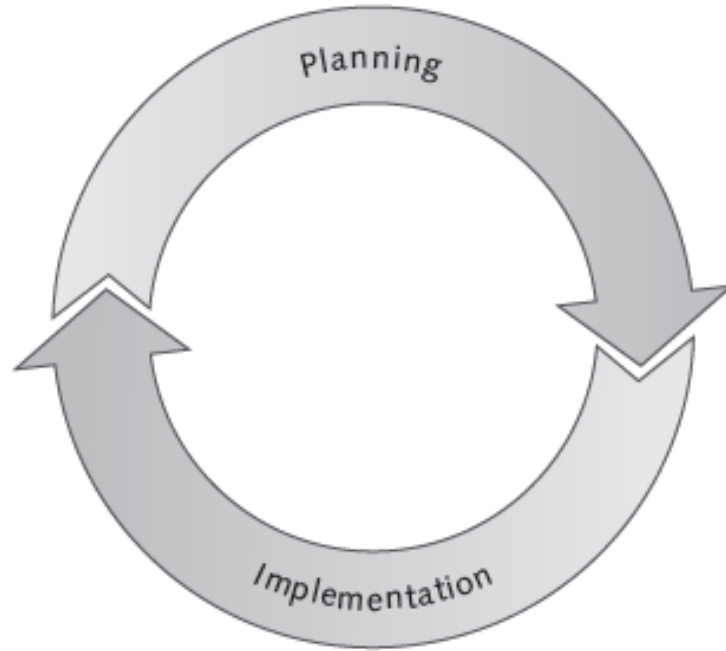
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Shift from episodic planning to  
real-time *strategic decision-*  
*making.*

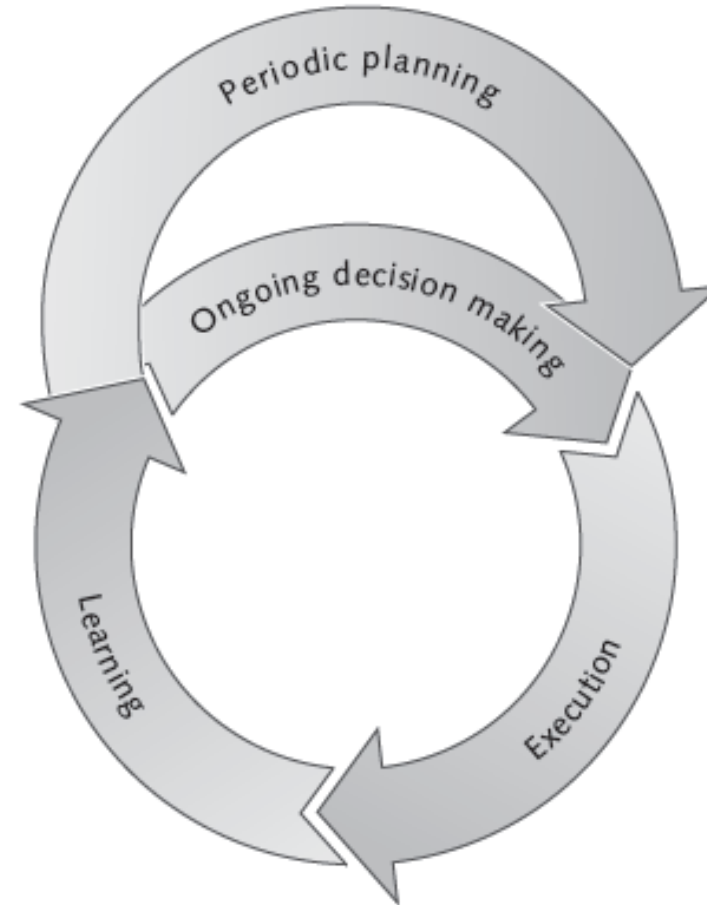
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# Re-think Planning

**OLD**



**NEW**



- Nonprofit Sustainability by Jeanne Bell , Jan Masaoka and Steve Zimmerman

Focus on the *fifth, sixth, seventh quarter.*

{ 6 }



Develop an understanding of  
program/organizational  
evaluation.

7

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Photo credit Angie Babbit Flickr

# Nonprofit Evaluations

- **Outputs:** These are the activities done by the nonprofit.
- **Outcomes:** These are the observed effects of the outputs on the beneficiaries of the nonprofit.
- **Impact:** This is the degree to which the outcomes observed by a nonprofit are attributable to its activities.



Photo credit Andrew Schwegler flicker



Your Wicked Question

How can I participate in  
strategy and  
sustainability . . .

**AND NOT . . .**

have deep programmatic  
or financial expertise?

